

## **Preface**

All my teaching methods are intended as ready-to-use manuals. I should therefore specify that it isn't necessary to follow the order of the exercises indicated, rather you can choose to start from one exercise instead of another and/or draw up a "customized" daily sequence, playing those that are most useful and work best for you, or pick exercises depending on your activities, be they lessons, auditions, competitions or concerts.

It is advisable to start from a comfortable speed - I would say 70-75 on the metronome - and then increase it a little at a time, speeding up gradually.

As for the dynamics, it is advisable not to overdo it. Experience dealing with these exercises suggests it's preferable to tackle them working with a range from mp (mezzo piano) until you reach a maximum of f (forte), or from p (piano) to mf (mezzo forte).

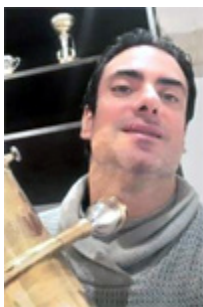
This method, like my others, provides students with exercises to consolidate a winning "daily routine" that is personalized for every instrumentalist, developing those individual aspects that we need every day in performance practice: attacks, legato, octaves, register, control and embouchure.

These exercises constitute a useful daily practice routine, aimed at training, developing and maintaining a good and correct embouchure.

*Angelo Piazzini*

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**Angelo Piazzini** is an Italian concert musician, teacher and composer.

In 2012 he brilliantly achieved his Master's Degree in Trombone (with specialization in Contrabass Tuba) at the "G Lettimi" Institute of Higher Artistic and Musical Education, Rimini, under the guidance of the Prof. Marco Bellini.

Subsequently, after a course of studies at the Music School of Fiesole and at the Conservatory of Music "L.Cherubini" in Florence, he also obtained his Master's Degree in French Horn at the Conservatory of Music "G.Pergolesi" in Fermo.

After graduating, he attended various Masterclasses and High Specialization Courses, studying the Bass tuba in depth with Prof. Riccardo Tarlini (1st Tuba Soloist of Regional Orchestra in Tuscany), Prof. Carlos Attilio Toffolon (Ex 1st Trombone Soloist of the "Maggio Musicale Fiorentino" Philharmonic Orchestra in Florence), Prof. Daniele Morandini (1st Trombone Soloist of the "Teatro alla Scala" Philharmonic Orchestra), Prof. Matteo Caramaschi (1st Euphonium Soloist of the State Police National Band), Prof. James Gourlay (International Tuba Soloist), Prof. Alessandro Fossi (International Tuba Soloist), and with Prof. Mario Barsotti (1st Tuba Soloist of the "Opera Theater of Florence").

He is currently attending the Postgraduate Internship as Assistant to the Prof. Roberto Bianchi (Master Trombone Professor - 2nd Trombone Soloist of the "Teatro San Carlo", Naples, Italy) and to the Prof. Marco Venturi (Master Horn Professor - Horn Soloist) at the Conservatory of Music "F.Morlacchi" in Perugia.

As a soloist, he has been awarded First prize and Special mentions in National and International Competitions, including the "Clara Wieck Schumann" International Music Competition, "L'Estro Armonico" International Music Competition, "Daniele Ridolfi" "Versilian Riviera" National Competition, "Etruscan Riviera" National Competition etc.

He was successful in the selections for the position of Bass Tuba player and he played with the following Orchestras: "Fondazione Teatro Goldoni", Livorno; the "Symphonic Orchestra of Piacenza"; the "Desiderio da Settignano" Symphony Orchestra and Choir, Florence; the "G.Sarti" Symphony Orchestra, Faenza; "Giovani Artisti Italiani" Wind Orchestra, Cesena; "Cam Brass", Empoli, Florence; the "Symphonic Orchestra of Ravenna"; "Florence Symphonietta"; the "L.Cherubini" Conservatory Orchestra, Florence; the "G.B. Martini" Orchestra, Bologna; the "Lorenzo Perosi" Orchestra, Campobasso; the "Luisa

D'Annunzio" Symphony Orchestra, Pescara; the "R. Franci" Orchestra, Siena; etc. Under the public selection procedure, he also qualified as Bass Tuba teacher (CODI/08) for the "N. Paganini" Conservatory of Music, Genova, and the "O. Vecchi - A. Tonelli" Higher Institute of Musical Studies, Modena.

In the field of musical and instrumental teaching he has eleven years of experience teaching Bass Tuba, Trombone and French Horn at various Music Institutes and Private Music Schools. Since 2017 he has held the position of Bass Tuba teacher at the "Dante" High Music School, Florence, in October 2019 he began teaching Trombone at the "F. Petrarca" High Music School, Arezzo, at the "Artemisia Gentileschi" High Music School, Massa-Carrara, and at the "Cicognini-Rodari" High Music School, Prato, to date. More, since April 2011, at various Private Music Schools including: "G. Bonamici" School of Music, Pisa, the "S. Strata" Academy of Music, Pisa, "Rodolfo Del Corona" Musical Institute, Livorno, "Orfeo" School of Music, Pisa, and "Arteficio" School of Music, Marina di Pisa, Pisa.

In addition to giving numerous Seminars and Masterclasses, he is the author of eighty-two publications in Italian and in English, including sixteen Didactic Methods for Bass Tuba, four Didactic Methods for Bass Trombone and forty-one others revisions, transcriptions and arrangements of famous works for brass instruments (chamber music for brass instruments).

His works, already published in Japan (Da Vinci Publishing Edition), in the United States (Mentor Music Publishing), and in Canada (MusicForBrass.com) are currently in use at Universities, Conservatories, Institutes of Music and Schools of Music around the world.

In Italy, these publications are handled by "Glissato Music Editions", Lecce, "Edizioni Momenti" Publishing house in Ribera (Agrigento) and by "Sillabe" Publishing house in Livorno.

In October 2018, thanks to a collaboration with Mr. Bernhard Schmidt and the German Company "Werner Chr. Schmidt", located in Markneukirchen, Germany, he developed the "A. Piazzini" Custom signature model mouthpiece for Tuba: a new "heavy" model available in a symphonic and solo versions.

Furthermore, he is invited by cultural institutions and associations to play in concerts, live performances, and in conferences, to expose regarding his instrument for didactic and educational purposes.

# Building the Embouchure

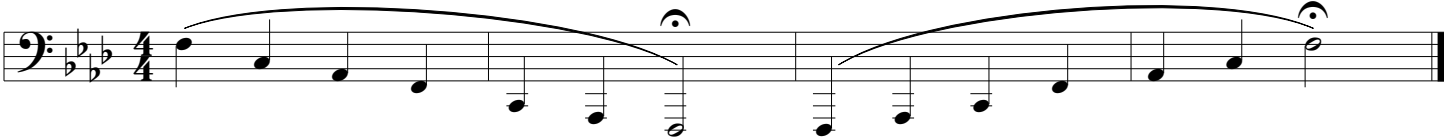
## Book 2 (Minor Keys)

For Tuba

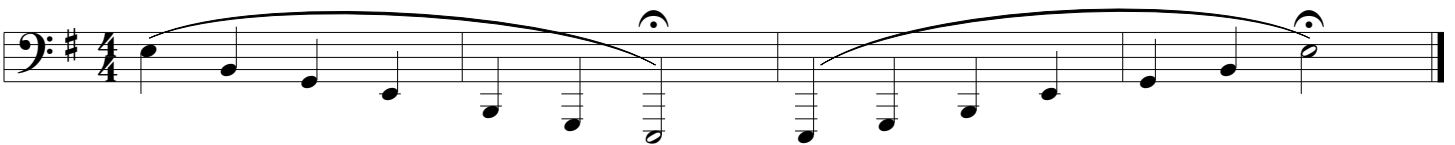
Angelo Piazzini

### Exercise 1

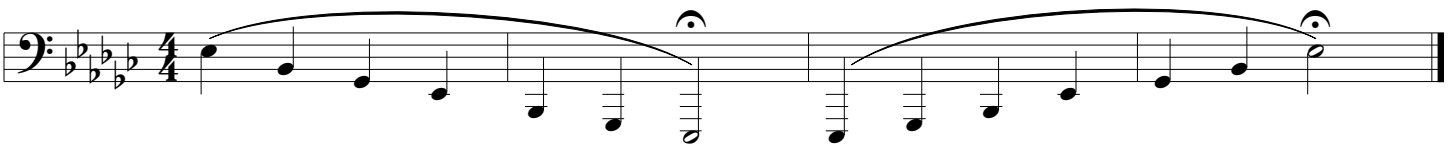
F Minor



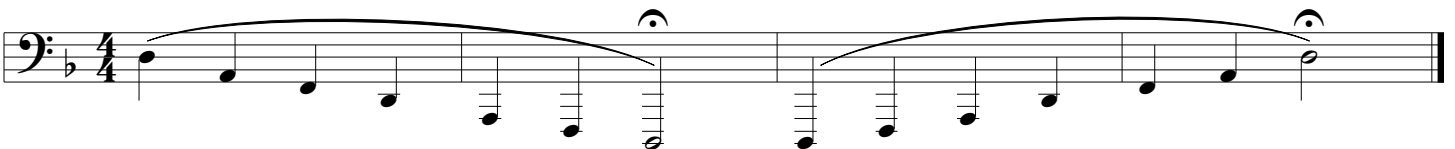
E Minor



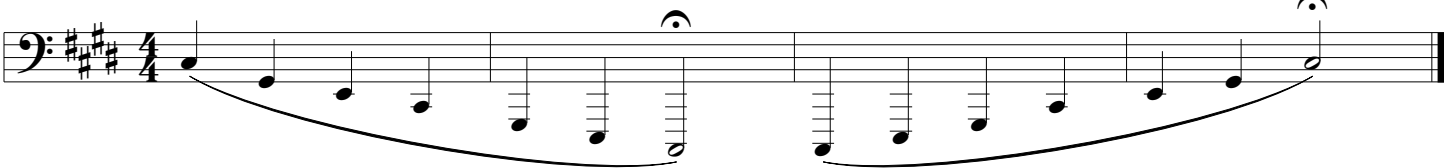
Eb Minor



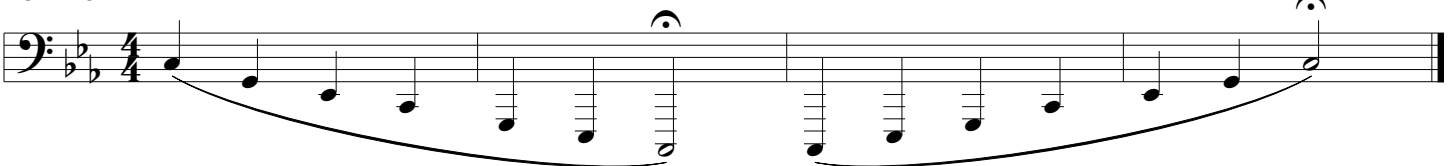
D Minor



C# Minor



C Minor



Exercise 2

F Minor

Musical notation for F Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of two flats (Bb, Eb) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4, C5, D5, Eb5, F5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final F5 note.

E Minor

Musical notation for E Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: E2, F#2, G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F#3, G3, A3, B3, C4, D4, E4, F#4, G4, A4, B4, C5, D5, E5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final E5 note.

Eb Minor

Musical notation for Eb Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of three flats (Bb, Eb, Ab) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: Eb2, F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4, C5, D5, Eb5, F5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final F5 note.

D Minor

Musical notation for D Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of one flat (Bb) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: D2, E2, F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, E4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4, C5, D5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final D5 note.

C# Minor

Musical notation for C# Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of three sharps (F#, C#, G#) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: C#2, D2, E2, F#2, G2, A2, B2, C#3, D3, E3, F#3, G3, A3, B3, C#4, D4, E4, F#4, G4, A4, B4, C#5, D5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final C#5 note.

C Minor

Musical notation for C Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of no sharps or flats and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: C2, D2, E2, F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, E4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4, C5, D5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final C5 note.

Optional

B Minor

Musical notation for B Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of two sharps (F#, C#) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: B2, C3, D3, E3, F#3, G3, A3, B3, C#4, D4, E4, F#4, G4, A4, B4, C#5, D5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final B5 note.

Bb Minor

Musical notation for Bb Minor exercise. The staff is in bass clef with a key signature of two flats (Bb, Eb) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody consists of quarter notes: Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4, C5, D5. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final Bb5 note.

Exercise 10

F Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of two flats (Bb, Eb) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4, F4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

E Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: E2, F#2, G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F#3, G3, A3, B3, C4, D4, E4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

Eb Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of three flats (Bb, Eb, Ab) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: Eb2, F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

D Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of one flat (Bb) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: D2, E2, F2, G2, Ab2, Bb2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

C# Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of three sharps (F#, C#, G#) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: C#2, D2, E2, F#2, G#2, A2, B2, C#3, D3, E3, F#3, G#3, A3, B3, C#4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

C Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of no sharps or flats and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: C2, D2, E2, F2, G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, A3, B3, C4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

B Minor

Optional

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of two sharps (F#, C#) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: B2, C#2, D2, E2, F#2, G#2, A2, B2, C#3, D3, E3, F#3, G#3, A3, B3. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.

Bb Minor

A musical staff in bass clef with a key signature of two flats (Bb, Eb) and a 4/4 time signature. The staff contains a sequence of 16 eighth notes: Bb2, C3, D3, Eb3, F3, G3, Ab3, Bb3, C4, D4, Eb4, F4, G4, Ab4, Bb4. A slur covers the entire sequence, and a fermata is placed over the final note.